

**Medicine summary -escitalopram (to date)**

			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole
Case Count			340	4	236
Reaction Count	Blood and lymphatic system disorders	Pancytopenia	1	0	0
		Coagulopathy	1	0	1
		Thrombocytopenia	3	0	2
		Leukopenia	1	0	1
		<b>Blood and lymphatic system disorders</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
	Cardiac disorders	Bradycardia	1	1	1
		Tachycardia	4	0	2
		Sinus bradycardia	1	0	1
		Torsade de pointes	1	0	0
		Cardiovascular insufficiency	1	0	0
		Palpitations	3	0	2
		Mitral valve incompetence	1	0	0
		Cardiac failure congestive	1	1	1
		<b>Cardiac disorders</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>
	Congenital, familial and genetic disorders	Ventricular septal defect	2	0	1
		Congenital anomaly	1	0	1
		Cleft palate	1	0	1
		Micrognathia	1	0	1
		<b>Congenital, familial and genetic disorders</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
	Ear and labyrinth disorders	Deafness	1	0	1
		Hyperacusis	3	0	2
		Tinnitus	1	0	1
		Vertigo	2	0	1
		<b>Ear and labyrinth disorders</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
	Endocrine disorders	Hyperprolactinaemia	2	0	2
		Inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion	2	0	2
		<b>Endocrine disorders</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
	Eye disorders	Eye pain	1	0	0
		Excessive eye blinking	1	0	0
		Eye movement disorder	1	0	1
		Mydriasis	1	0	0
		Pupil fixed	1	0	1
		Photophobia	2	0	1
Vision blurred		4	0	3	
Visual impairment		3	0	1	
<b>Eye disorders</b>		<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	
Gastrointestinal disorders	Gastrointestinal haemorrhage	2	0	0	
	Haematemesis	1	0	0	
	Melaena	2	0	0	
	Diarrhoea	12	0	11	
	Constipation	2	1	0	

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Reaction Count	Gastrointestinal disorders	Bowel movement irregularity	1	0	1
		Dyspepsia	1	0	1
		Faeces discoloured	1	0	1
		Abdominal pain	4	0	3
		Abdominal pain upper	3	0	3
		Abdominal discomfort	3	0	3
		Dysphagia	3	0	1
		Nausea	40	0	31
		Retching	2	0	2
		Vomiting	8	0	7
		Duodenal ulcer	1	0	0
		Gastric ulcer haemorrhage	1	0	0
		Intestinal perforation	1	1	0
		Gastrointestinal necrosis	1	1	0
		Paraesthesia oral	1	0	1
		Mouth ulceration	1	0	0
		Stomatitis	1	0	0
		Dry mouth	4	0	3
		Tongue disorder	2	0	2
		Swollen tongue	2	0	2
	<b>Gastrointestinal disorders</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>72</b>
	General disorders and administration site conditions	Temperature regulation disorder	2	0	1
		Pyrexia	8	0	4
		Asthenia	3	0	2
		Fatigue	3	0	3
		Malaise	6	0	5
		Abasia	1	0	0
		Gait disturbance	2	0	1
		Condition aggravated	1	0	0
Influenza like illness		3	0	2	
Irritability		4	0	2	
Secretion discharge		1	0	1	
Oedema peripheral		3	0	3	
Chest pain		2	0	2	
Pain		1	0	1	
Chills		4	0	2	
Feeling abnormal		4	0	4	
Feeling cold		1	0	1	
Feeling hot		3	0	2	
Feeling jittery		1	0	1	
Feeling of body temperature change		3	0	3	
Sensation of foreign body	1	0	1		

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			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole
Reaction Count	General disorders and administration site conditions	Thirst	3	0	2
		Drug interaction	4	0	0
		Drug ineffective	12	0	10
		Therapeutic response unexpected with drug substitution	7	0	7
		Drug withdrawal syndrome	4	0	4
		Drug withdrawal syndrome neonatal	2	0	1
		Product substitution issue	8	0	8
		<b>General disorders and administration site conditions</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>73</b>
		Hepatobiliary disorders	Jaundice	2	0
Liver injury	1		0	0	
Hepatic function abnormal	3		0	1	
Hepatitis	3		0	0	
<b>Hepatobiliary disorders</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	
Immune system disorders	Anaphylactic reaction	1	0	1	
	<b>Immune system disorders</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	
Infections and infestations	Breast abscess	1	0	1	
	Mastitis	1	0	1	
	Respiratory tract infection	1	0	0	
	Neonatal infection	1	0	0	
	Pneumonia	1	1	0	
	Sepsis	3	1	1	
	Furuncle	1	0	1	
	Rash pustular	1	0	1	
	<b>Infections and infestations</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications	Drug exposure during pregnancy	11	0	4	
	Fall	7	0	3	
	Contusion	6	0	5	
	Drug administration error	1	0	0	
	Drug prescribing error	1	0	0	
	Intentional overdose	1	0	0	
	Overdose	5	0	0	
	<b>Injury, poisoning and procedural complications</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	
Investigations	Electrocardiogram QT prolonged	1	0	0	
	Heart rate increased	2	0	2	
	Blood pressure increased	2	0	2	
	Blood creatine phosphokinase increased	5	0	2	
	Bleeding time prolonged	1	0	1	
	White blood cell count increased	1	0	1	
	Liver function test abnormal	6	0	2	
	Antinuclear antibody positive	1	0	1	

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			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole
Reaction Count	Investigations	Blood glucose fluctuation	1	0	0
		Blood glucose increased	1	0	1
		Bone density decreased	1	0	0
		Body temperature fluctuation	2	0	1
		Weight decreased	2	0	2
		Weight increased	3	0	2
		Urine output decreased	1	0	1
		<b>Investigations</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>
	Metabolism and nutrition disorders	Decreased appetite	8	0	6
		Hypophagia	1	0	0
		Feeding disorder neonatal	1	0	1
		Hypomagnesaemia	1	0	0
		Hypokalaemia	2	0	1
		Hyponatraemia	24	0	17
		Hyperglycaemia	2	0	1
		Hypoglycaemia	1	0	1
		Hypoglycaemia neonatal	1	0	1
		<b>Metabolism and nutrition disorders</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>
	Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders	Osteonecrosis	1	0	0
		Arthritis	2	0	2
		Polyarthritis	2	0	2
		Arthralgia	6	0	5
		Joint swelling	2	0	1
		Myalgia	7	0	4
		Muscle spasms	3	0	3
		Muscle twitching	2	0	2
		Muscle rigidity	2	0	0
		Trismus	2	0	2
		Muscular weakness	2	0	0
		Myopathy	1	0	0
		Rib deformity	1	0	1
		Mobility decreased	2	0	0
		Musculoskeletal stiffness	2	0	0
		Fistula	1	0	1
		Back pain	2	0	2
		Musculoskeletal pain	1	0	0
		Pain in extremity	1	0	1
<b>Musculoskeletal and connective tissue disorders</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>	
Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)	Burkitt's lymphoma	1	0	0	
	<b>Neoplasms benign, malignant and unspecified (incl cysts and polyps)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	

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			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole
Reaction Count	Nervous system disorders	Cerebral haemorrhage	1	0	0
		Cerebrovascular accident	1	0	0
		Headache	15	0	10
		Migraine	4	0	3
		Amnesia	3	0	1
		Memory impairment	1	0	1
		Cognitive disorder	1	0	1
		Disturbance in attention	4	0	4
		Akathisia	4	0	3
		Dyskinesia	2	0	1
		Extrapyramidal disorder	1	0	0
		Psychomotor hyperactivity	1	0	1
		Tardive dyskinesia	2	0	1
		Dystonia	2	0	1
		Opisthotonus	1	0	0
		Cogwheel rigidity	2	0	0
		Parkinsonism	1	0	0
		Tremor	16	0	9
		Hyperreflexia	1	0	1
		Ataxia	2	0	1
		Balance disorder	1	0	0
		Coordination abnormal	2	0	2
		Aphasia	1	0	1
		Depressed level of consciousness	3	0	0
		Lethargy	8	0	6
		Loss of consciousness	2	0	0
		Sedation	1	0	1
		Somnolence	7	0	4
		Syncope	4	0	4
		Nervous system disorder	1	0	1
		Dizziness	14	0	13
		Dizziness postural	1	0	0
		Drooling	1	0	0
		Crying	1	0	1
		Hyperaesthesia	2	0	1
		Paraesthesia	8	0	7
		Dysgeusia	3	0	3
		Hypoaesthesia	2	0	1
		Restless legs syndrome	3	0	3
		Sensory disturbance	1	0	1
Speech disorder	1	0	1		
Neuroleptic malignant syndrome	4	0	1		

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			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole
Reaction Count	Nervous system disorders	Serotonin syndrome	17	0	6
		Petit mal epilepsy	1	0	0
		Grand mal convulsion	5	0	3
		Convulsion	12	0	9
		Drug withdrawal convulsions	1	0	1
		Epilepsy	2	0	0
		Tonic clonic movements	1	0	1
		<b>Nervous system disorders</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>109</b>
	Pregnancy, puerperium and perinatal conditions	Foetal distress syndrome	1	0	0
		Premature labour	2	0	0
		Premature rupture of membranes	1	0	0
		Premature baby	1	0	0
		Jaundice neonatal	1	0	0
		Hypothermia neonatal	1	0	1
		Oligohydramnios	3	0	1
		<b>Pregnancy, puerperium and perinatal conditions</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
	Psychiatric disorders	Agitation	17	0	12
		Agitation neonatal	1	0	1
		Anxiety	20	1	15
		Nervousness	4	0	3
		Tension	1	0	0
		Panic attack	5	0	4
		Panic reaction	3	0	3
		Obsessive-compulsive disorder	1	0	0
		Restlessness	3	0	2
		Bruxism	2	0	2
		Tic	1	0	0
		Screaming	2	0	2
		Confusional state	13	0	9
		Disorientation	3	0	2
		Delirium	2	0	1
		Depression	17	1	13
		Depressed mood	3	0	3
		Depressive symptom	1	0	1
Tearfulness		1	0	1	
Depersonalisation		1	0	1	
Derealisation		1	0	1	
Hallucination		6	0	5	
Hallucination, visual	3	0	3		
Thinking abnormal	2	0	1		
Impulsive behaviour	1	0	1		

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			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole	
Reaction Count	Psychiatric disorders	Onychophagia	1	0	1	
		Pathological gambling	1	0	1	
		Bipolar disorder	1	0	1	
		Hypomania	1	0	1	
		Mania	2	0	2	
		Inappropriate affect	1	0	1	
		Anger	3	0	2	
		Elevated mood	1	0	1	
		Emotional distress	2	0	2	
		Euphoric mood	2	0	2	
		Mood swings	3	0	3	
		Apathy	1	0	1	
		Aggression	5	0	5	
		Antisocial behaviour	1	0	1	
		Homicidal ideation	1	0	0	
		Paranoia	1	0	1	
		Abnormal behaviour	1	0	1	
		Staring	1	0	0	
		Mental disorder	1	0	0	
		Withdrawal syndrome	4	0	4	
		Acute psychosis	1	0	1	
		Psychotic disorder	3	0	3	
		Disturbance in sexual arousal	1	0	1	
		Libido decreased	2	0	2	
		Libido increased	1	0	1	
		Loss of libido	2	0	1	
		Insomnia	10	0	10	
		Middle insomnia	1	0	1	
		Abnormal dreams	4	0	4	
		Abnormal sleep-related event	3	0	1	
		Nightmare	7	0	4	
		Somnambulism	2	0	0	
		Sleep disorder	3	0	3	
		Completed suicide	1	1	0	
		Self-injurious ideation	3	0	3	
		Suicidal behaviour	1	0	0	
		Suicidal ideation	11	0	9	
		Suicide attempt	4	0	3	
			<b>Psychiatric disorders</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>163</b>
		Renal and urinary disorders	Vesicoureteric reflux	1	0	1
			Tubulointerstitial nephritis	1	0	1
			Nephropathy toxic	1	0	0

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			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole
Reaction Count	Renal and urinary disorders	Renal failure	1	0	0
		Renal failure acute	3	0	2
		Renal impairment	1	0	1
		Pyelocaliectasis	1	0	1
		Urethral obstruction	1	0	1
		Dysuria	2	0	2
		Urinary hesitation	1	0	1
		Urinary incontinence	1	0	1
		Urinary retention	2	0	1
		Chromaturia	2	0	0
		Nephrolithiasis	2	0	1
		<b>Renal and urinary disorders</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>
		Reproductive system and breast disorders	Gynaecomastia	1	0
Breast tenderness	1		0	1	
Galactorrhoea	3		0	3	
Menopausal symptoms	1		0	1	
Dysfunctional uterine bleeding	1		0	1	
Menorrhagia	2		0	2	
Ejaculation disorder	1		0	1	
Ejaculation failure	1		0	1	
Erectile dysfunction	1		0	1	
Spontaneous penile erection	1		0	0	
Sexual dysfunction	1		0	1	
<b>Reproductive system and breast disorders</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders	Bronchospasm		1	0	1
	Obstructive airways disorder	1	0	0	
	Wheezing	1	0	1	
	Neonatal respiratory distress syndrome	1	0	1	
	Pulmonary embolism	1	0	0	
	Pulmonary vascular disorder	1	0	1	
	Dyspnoea	2	0	2	
	Cough	1	0	1	
	Oropharyngeal pain	1	0	0	
	Throat tightness	1	0	1	
	Yawning	1	0	1	
	Laryngospasm	1	0	0	
	Epistaxis	1	0	0	
	Sinus congestion	2	0	2	
	Pharyngeal oedema	1	0	1	
	<b>Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	
	Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders	Angioedema	1	0	0
		Urticaria	7	0	6

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			Case Group	Death Outcomes	Sole
Reaction Count	Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders	Blister	1	0	0
		Erythema multiforme	1	0	0
		Skin burning sensation	1	0	1
		Skin disorder	1	0	0
		Skin reaction	1	0	1
		Swelling face	1	0	1
		Rash erythematous	4	0	3
		Lichen sclerosus	1	0	0
		Rash papular	2	0	1
		Pruritus	6	0	5
		Pruritus generalised	1	0	1
		Rash pruritic	3	0	3
		Psoriasis	1	0	1
		Acute generalised exanthematous pustulosis	1	0	0
		Rash	12	0	9
		Erythema nodosum	1	0	1
		Alopecia	3	0	3
		Cold sweat	3	0	3
		Hyperhidrosis	13	0	8
		Night sweats	1	0	1
	Ecchymosis	2	0	2	
	Petechiae	1	0	1	
	Vasculitic rash	1	0	1	
	<b>Skin and subcutaneous tissue disorders</b>		<b>70</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>
	Social circumstances	Impaired driving ability	1	0	1
		<b>Social circumstances</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
	Surgical and medical procedures	Tooth extraction	1	0	0
Caesarean section		1	0	0	
Therapy regimen changed		7	0	3	
<b>Surgical and medical procedures</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	
Vascular disorders	Peripheral ischaemia	1	0	0	
	Circulatory collapse	3	0	0	
	Hypotension	5	1	2	
	Orthostatic hypotension	3	0	3	
	Embolism venous	1	0	0	
	Deep vein thrombosis	1	1	1	
	Flushing	3	0	1	
	Hot flush	2	0	1	
	Aortic dilatation	1	0	1	
	Haemorrhage	3	0	2	
	Hypertension	2	0	1	
	Vasculitis	1	0	1	

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			<b>Case Group</b>	<b>Death Outcomes</b>	<b>Sole</b>
Reaction Count	Vascular disorders	<b>Vascular disorders</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>
	<b>Reaction</b>		<b>964</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>650</b>